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Mass Shootings and Terrorism: CRS Products

Updated June 24, 2016

Congressional Research Service

<https://crsreports.congress.gov>

R44520

On Sunday, June 12, 2016, approximately 50 people were killed (including the alleged assailant), and 53 more were injured in an attack on a nightclub in Orlando, FL, that catered to the lesbian, gay, bi-sexual, and transgender (LGBT) community. The alleged assailant was armed with a 5.56 caliber Sig Sauer rifle and a 9mm Glock semiautomatic. The Bureau of Alcohol Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives (ATF) has reported that these weapons were legally purchased in Florida. During the assault on the nightclub, the alleged assailant reportedly called 911 to pledge allegiance to ISIS. The assailant was killed by police after a standoff that lasted approximately three hours. This incident is the worst mass shooting in U.S. history to date.

CRS has several different products on issues relevant to the mass shooting incident in Florida. These issues include mass murder with firearms, firearms regulation, domestic terrorism, and hate crime. Below are key products on these issues. Congressional clients may contact the authors of the individual reports for additional information on the issues.

CRS Report R44537, *The Orlando Mass Shooting: CRS Experts*, by Lisa Seghetti.

CRS Report R44328, *Gun Control: CRS Experts*, by William J. Krouse.

CRS Report R44126, *Mass Murder with Firearms: Incidents and Victims, 1999-2013*, by William J. Krouse.

CRS Video WVB00081, *Mass Murder with Firearms*, by William J. Krouse (video).

CRS Insight IN10509, *Orlando Nightclub Mass Shooting: Gun Checks and Terrorist Watchlists*, by William J. Krouse.

CRS Report R42336, *Terrorist Watch List Screening and Background Checks for Firearms*, by William J. Krouse.

CRS Report R44529, *The Terrorist Screening Database: Background Information*, by Jerome P. Bjelopera.

CRS Insight IN10299, *Sifting Domestic Terrorism from Hate Crime and Homegrown Violent Extremism*, by Jerome P. Bjelopera.

CRS Report R44521, *The Islamic State's Acolytes and the Challenges They Pose to U.S. Law Enforcement*, by Jerome P. Bjelopera.

CRS Report R41780, *The Federal Bureau of Investigation and Terrorism Investigations*, by Jerome P. Bjelopera.

CRS Report R42536, *The Domestic Terrorist Threat: Background and Issues for Congress*, by Jerome P. Bjelopera.

CRS Report R41416, *American Jihadist Terrorism: Combating a Complex Threat*, by Jerome P. Bjelopera.

CRS Report R42957, *Federal Assault Weapons Ban: Legal Issues*, by Vivian S. Chu.

CRS Legal Sidebar WSLG1598, *When Are Violent Crimes Federal Hate Crimes?*, by Charles Doyle.

CRS Insight IN10507, *Stafford Act Assistance and Acts of Terrorism*, by Bruce R. Lindsay and Francis X. McCarthy.

Author Information

Jennifer E. Lake
Section Research Manager

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